







































위치 정보 가용성											
• 위치 정보 가용성 (%): (추정된 시점)/(전체 시점)*100											
		Set 1	Set 2	Set 3	Set 4						
	GPS Only Least-Squares	54.56	29.17	65.19	59.73						
	Multi-GNSS Least-Squares	97.37	97.55	91.52	94.38						
	GNSS/INS Kalman Filter	97.90	98.89	100	99.81						
	GNSS/INS/OBD/ALT Kalman Filter	97.90	98.89	100	99.81						
	PD Hatch Filter	100	100	100	100						
	Kalman-Hatch Dual-Filter (Proposed)	100	100	100	100						
Navigatio	및 정보시스템 연구실				21						
Navigation	http://nisl.kau.ac.kr				21						

























🐼 위치 오차 및 가용성 결과													
• GNSS only \rightarrow GNSS/multi-sensor Kalman filter \rightarrow PD Hatch filter \rightarrow													
Kalman-Hatch dual filter 단계적인 성능 향상을 보임													
• 3D RMSE (m), 3D maximum error (m), position availability (%)에 대한 결과 분석													
	Set 1			Set 2			Set 3		Set 4				
	3D RMSE	3D Max	AVL										
GPS Only Least-Squares	5.06	46.01	27.02	4.48	23.94	23.39	8.34	68.65	26.69	6.43	59.20	28.34	
Multi-GNSS Least-Squares	5.76	52.11	93.57	5.78	59.69	93.57	14.49	224.2	61.78	9.30	152.4	88.30	
GNSS/INS Kalman Filter	2.36	11.57	100	2.29	12.21	100	18.83	132.6	100	5.39	53.08	99.84	
GNSS/INS/OBD/ALT Kalman Filter	0.97	3.91	100	0.99	4.55	100	6.15	38.85	100	1.59	15.02	99.84	
PD Hatch Filter	0.40	0.63	100	0.27	0.47	100	1.18	1.74	100	1.25	1.64	100	
Kalman-Hatch Dual-Filter (Proposed)	0.23	0.40	100	0.17	0.35	100	0.26	0.48	100	0.32	0.61	100	
Stat													

